

Ethyl 6'-amino-5'-cyano-2'-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-3'-carboxylate

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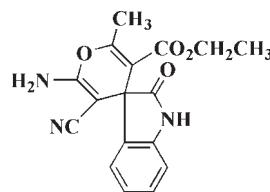
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 153\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.041; wR factor = 0.096; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.2.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$, the atoms of the spiro pyran ring are nearly planar with a maximum deviation of $0.0188(14)\text{ \AA}$. The benzene and pyrrole rings make a dihedral angle of $5.71(6)^\circ$. The indole system and the pyran ring are oriented at a dihedral angle of $82.94(3)^\circ$. The crystal structure is stabilized by intermolecular classical and non-classical $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$, $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For the indole nucleus, see: da Silva *et al.* (2001). For the antibacterial and fungicidal activities of indoles, see: Joshi & Chand (1982). Spirooxindole ring systems are found in a number of alkaloids, *e.g.* horsifiline, spirotryprostatin and elacomine, see: Abdel-Rahman *et al.* (2004). For our work on the preparation of heterocyclic compounds involving indole derivatives, see: Zhu *et al.* (2007).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|--|--|
| $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$ | $V = 1520.2(6)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $M_r = 325.32$ | $Z = 4$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 7.7812(16)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.10\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $b = 19.998(4)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 153\text{ K}$ |
| $c = 10.044(2)\text{ \AA}$ | $0.60 \times 0.30 \times 0.24\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 103.435(4)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Rigaku Mercury diffractometer | 14692 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>ABSCOR</i> ; Jacobson, 1998) | 2779 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.764$, $T_{\max} = 0.975$ | 2550 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.096$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.23\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| $S = 1.14$ | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.31\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 2779 reflections | |
| 228 parameters | |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1—H1 \cdots N2 ⁱ | 0.88 | 2.56 | 3.321 (2) | 146 |
| N1—H1 \cdots O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.88 | 2.64 | 3.337 (2) | 137 |
| N3—H3A \cdots N2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.88 (2) | 2.64 (2) | 3.223 (2) | 124 (2) |
| N3—H3B \cdots O4 ^{iv} | 0.91 (2) | 1.93 (2) | 2.841 (2) | 177 (2) |
| C13—H13 \cdots O2 ^v | 0.95 | 2.50 | 3.293 (2) | 141 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 2$; (ii) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 2$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (iv) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (v) $x + 1, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku/MSC, 2001); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku/MSC, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEPII* (Johnson, 1976) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* and *PLATON*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: PV2248).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, o197 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809054075]

Ethyl 6'-amino-5'-cyano-2'-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-3'-carboxylate

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Comment

The indole nucleus is a well known heterocycle (da Silva *et al.*, 2001). Compounds containing the indole moiety exhibit antibacterial and fungicidal activities (Joshi & Chand, 1982). Spirooxindole ring systems are found in a number of alkaloids, e.g., horsifiline, spirotryprostatin and elacomine (Abdel-Rahman *et al.*, 2004). As a part of our programme devoted to the preparation of heterocyclic compounds involving indole derivatives (Zhu *et al.*, 2007), we have synthesized a series of spirooxindoles *via* reactions of isatins together with malononitrile and ethyl 3-oxobutanoate in water. We report herein the crystal structure of the title compound, (I).

In the molecule of (I), (Fig. 1), the new formed spiro pyran ring (O1/C1-C5) adopts nearly planar confirmation. Rings (N1/C3/C10/C11/C16) and (C11-C16) of the indole system, are of course planar; the dihedral angle between the mean-planes of the two rings is 5.707 (5) $^{\circ}$. The indole system and pyran ring are oriented at a dihedral angle of 82.926 (3) $^{\circ}$.

In the crystal structure, intermolecular N—H···O, N—H···N, and C—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1) link the molecules (Fig. 2), thus stabilizing the crystal structure.

Experimental

Compound (I) was prepared by the reaction of isatin (1 mmol), malononitrile (1 mmol) and ethyl 3-oxobutanoate (1 mmol) in water (5 ml). The reaction was catalyzed by TEBAC (triethylbenzylammonium chloride, 1 mmol). After stirring at 333 K for 5 h, the reaction mixture was cooled and washed with a small amount of ethanol. The crude product was filtered and single crystals of the title compound were obtained from ethanol solution by slow evaporation at room temperature (yield: 85%, m.p. 510–511 K).

Refinement

H atoms (for NH₂) were located in a difference syntheses and refined. The remaining H atoms were positioned geometrically, with N—H = 0.88 Å and C—H = 0.95 and 0.98 Å for aromatic and methyl H and constrained to ride on their parent atoms with U_{iso}(H) = xU_{eq}(C,N), where x = 1.5 for methyl and x = 1.2 for all other H atoms.

Figures

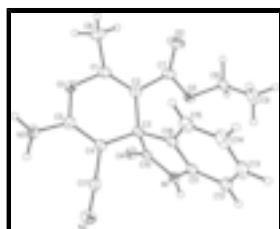


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title molecule, with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 45% probability level.

supplementary materials

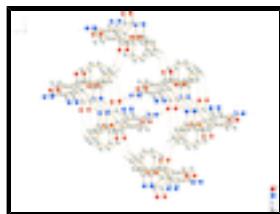


Fig. 2. A packing diagram of (I) showing hydrogen bonds as dashed lines.

Ethyl 6¹-amino-5¹-cyano-2¹-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,4¹-pyran]-3¹-carboxylate

Crystal data

| | |
|---|--|
| C ₁₇ H ₁₅ N ₃ O ₄ | F(000) = 680 |
| M _r = 325.32 | D _x = 1.421 Mg m ⁻³ |
| Monoclinic, P2 ₁ /c | Melting point = 511–512 K |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc | Mo K α radiation, λ = 0.71070 Å |
| a = 7.7812 (16) Å | Cell parameters from 5549 reflections |
| b = 19.998 (4) Å | θ = 3.1–25.3° |
| c = 10.044 (2) Å | μ = 0.10 mm ⁻¹ |
| β = 103.435 (4)° | T = 153 K |
| V = 1520.2 (6) Å ³ | Prism, colorless |
| Z = 4 | 0.60 × 0.30 × 0.24 mm |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Rigaku Mercury diffractometer | 2779 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | 2550 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Detector resolution: 7.31 pixels mm ⁻¹ | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$ |
| ω scans | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.3^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.2^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (ABSCOR; Jacobson, 1998) | $h = -8 \rightarrow 9$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.764$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.975$ | $k = -24 \rightarrow 24$ |
| 14692 measured reflections | $l = -12 \rightarrow 11$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.096$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $S = 1.14$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0403P)^2 + 0.642P]$ |
| 2779 reflections | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |

228 parameters $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.23 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 0 restraints $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.31 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Experimental. Spectroscopic analysis: IR (KBr, n, cm⁻¹): 3480, 3372, 3287, 2191, 1721, 1620, 1474, 1381, 1288, 1211, 1072, 756, 679, 625. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): 10.39 (s, 1H, NH), 7.13-7.18 (m, 3H, NH₂ + ArH), 7.03 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.90 (t, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.77 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 3.71-3.76 (m, 2H, CH₂), 0.75 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 3H, CH₃).

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F² against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F², conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F². The threshold expression of F² > 2sigma(F²) is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F² are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | -0.02630 (14) | 0.40611 (6) | 0.47320 (10) | 0.0250 (3) |
| O2 | -0.29838 (16) | 0.31533 (6) | 0.74767 (13) | 0.0361 (3) |
| O3 | -0.15237 (13) | 0.38754 (5) | 0.90531 (10) | 0.0210 (3) |
| O4 | 0.02295 (14) | 0.52209 (5) | 0.82365 (11) | 0.0220 (3) |
| N1 | 0.21452 (16) | 0.45913 (6) | 0.98355 (12) | 0.0198 (3) |
| H1 | 0.2470 | 0.4898 | 1.0472 | 0.024* |
| N2 | 0.52683 (18) | 0.47764 (7) | 0.73427 (15) | 0.0310 (3) |
| N3 | 0.2201 (2) | 0.44309 (8) | 0.42427 (14) | 0.0266 (3) |
| H3A | 0.322 (3) | 0.4642 (10) | 0.446 (2) | 0.039 (6)* |
| H3B | 0.144 (3) | 0.4529 (10) | 0.343 (2) | 0.039 (5)* |
| C1 | -0.1291 (2) | 0.38438 (8) | 0.56013 (15) | 0.0213 (3) |
| C2 | -0.07153 (19) | 0.38461 (7) | 0.69607 (15) | 0.0186 (3) |
| C3 | 0.11176 (19) | 0.40821 (7) | 0.76868 (15) | 0.0172 (3) |
| C4 | 0.21368 (19) | 0.42787 (7) | 0.66251 (15) | 0.0178 (3) |
| C5 | 0.1420 (2) | 0.42671 (7) | 0.52598 (15) | 0.0198 (3) |
| C6 | -0.3046 (2) | 0.36409 (10) | 0.47479 (18) | 0.0324 (4) |
| H6A | -0.2958 | 0.3193 | 0.4374 | 0.049* |
| H6B | -0.3417 | 0.3960 | 0.3995 | 0.049* |
| H6C | -0.3916 | 0.3637 | 0.5313 | 0.049* |
| C7 | -0.18809 (19) | 0.35822 (8) | 0.78223 (16) | 0.0212 (3) |
| C8 | -0.2410 (2) | 0.35970 (8) | 1.00633 (16) | 0.0252 (4) |
| H8A | -0.3478 | 0.3347 | 0.9593 | 0.030* |
| H8B | -0.2782 | 0.3963 | 1.0598 | 0.030* |
| C9 | -0.1167 (3) | 0.31383 (10) | 1.1002 (2) | 0.0395 (5) |
| H9A | -0.0801 | 0.2778 | 1.0467 | 0.059* |
| H9B | -0.1762 | 0.2947 | 1.1673 | 0.059* |

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|-----|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| H9C | -0.0125 | 0.3390 | 1.1479 | 0.059* |
| C10 | 0.10541 (19) | 0.47069 (7) | 0.86000 (15) | 0.0167 (3) |
| C11 | 0.26981 (19) | 0.39209 (8) | 0.99810 (15) | 0.0200 (3) |
| C12 | 0.3617 (2) | 0.35940 (9) | 1.11389 (17) | 0.0267 (4) |
| H12 | 0.4029 | 0.3825 | 1.1979 | 0.032* |
| C13 | 0.3917 (2) | 0.29121 (9) | 1.10268 (18) | 0.0312 (4) |
| H13 | 0.4564 | 0.2675 | 1.1802 | 0.037* |
| C14 | 0.3292 (2) | 0.25720 (9) | 0.98083 (19) | 0.0311 (4) |
| H14 | 0.3489 | 0.2105 | 0.9765 | 0.037* |
| C15 | 0.2374 (2) | 0.29119 (8) | 0.86432 (17) | 0.0249 (4) |
| H15 | 0.1948 | 0.2681 | 0.7805 | 0.030* |
| C16 | 0.21024 (19) | 0.35887 (7) | 0.87391 (15) | 0.0185 (3) |
| C17 | 0.3870 (2) | 0.45422 (8) | 0.70497 (15) | 0.0203 (3) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0210 (6) | 0.0353 (6) | 0.0174 (5) | -0.0048 (5) | 0.0020 (4) | 0.0002 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0352 (7) | 0.0357 (7) | 0.0425 (7) | -0.0195 (6) | 0.0193 (6) | -0.0165 (6) |
| O3 | 0.0192 (6) | 0.0251 (6) | 0.0203 (5) | -0.0058 (4) | 0.0075 (4) | -0.0010 (4) |
| O4 | 0.0238 (6) | 0.0198 (6) | 0.0225 (6) | 0.0026 (4) | 0.0055 (5) | 0.0002 (4) |
| N1 | 0.0194 (7) | 0.0230 (7) | 0.0161 (6) | -0.0020 (5) | 0.0021 (5) | -0.0028 (5) |
| N2 | 0.0216 (8) | 0.0377 (8) | 0.0339 (8) | -0.0051 (6) | 0.0069 (6) | 0.0020 (6) |
| N3 | 0.0248 (8) | 0.0378 (8) | 0.0178 (7) | -0.0024 (7) | 0.0058 (6) | 0.0023 (6) |
| C1 | 0.0175 (8) | 0.0226 (8) | 0.0238 (8) | -0.0010 (6) | 0.0049 (6) | -0.0013 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0166 (7) | 0.0177 (7) | 0.0214 (8) | 0.0002 (6) | 0.0041 (6) | -0.0027 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0150 (7) | 0.0187 (7) | 0.0183 (7) | -0.0005 (6) | 0.0050 (6) | 0.0001 (6) |
| C4 | 0.0163 (7) | 0.0191 (7) | 0.0185 (7) | 0.0008 (6) | 0.0050 (6) | -0.0002 (6) |
| C5 | 0.0185 (8) | 0.0207 (8) | 0.0202 (8) | 0.0017 (6) | 0.0043 (6) | -0.0003 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0252 (9) | 0.0403 (10) | 0.0281 (9) | -0.0073 (8) | -0.0010 (7) | -0.0021 (8) |
| C7 | 0.0167 (7) | 0.0200 (8) | 0.0277 (8) | -0.0009 (6) | 0.0069 (6) | -0.0032 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0247 (8) | 0.0288 (9) | 0.0264 (8) | -0.0073 (7) | 0.0144 (7) | -0.0009 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0426 (11) | 0.0362 (10) | 0.0437 (11) | -0.0027 (8) | 0.0185 (9) | 0.0142 (8) |
| C10 | 0.0147 (7) | 0.0199 (8) | 0.0166 (7) | -0.0027 (6) | 0.0061 (6) | 0.0003 (6) |
| C11 | 0.0143 (7) | 0.0267 (8) | 0.0203 (8) | 0.0002 (6) | 0.0070 (6) | 0.0033 (6) |
| C12 | 0.0173 (8) | 0.0415 (10) | 0.0215 (8) | 0.0019 (7) | 0.0052 (6) | 0.0086 (7) |
| C13 | 0.0195 (8) | 0.0427 (10) | 0.0339 (10) | 0.0086 (7) | 0.0111 (7) | 0.0188 (8) |
| C14 | 0.0245 (9) | 0.0264 (9) | 0.0465 (11) | 0.0098 (7) | 0.0163 (8) | 0.0131 (8) |
| C15 | 0.0212 (8) | 0.0245 (8) | 0.0319 (9) | 0.0021 (6) | 0.0121 (7) | 0.0011 (7) |
| C16 | 0.0138 (7) | 0.0227 (8) | 0.0204 (8) | -0.0002 (6) | 0.0072 (6) | 0.0024 (6) |
| C17 | 0.0209 (8) | 0.0242 (8) | 0.0167 (7) | 0.0022 (6) | 0.0059 (6) | 0.0024 (6) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|-------|-------------|--------|-----------|
| O1—C5 | 1.3577 (19) | C4—C17 | 1.418 (2) |
| O1—C1 | 1.3840 (19) | C6—H6A | 0.9800 |
| O2—C7 | 1.2058 (19) | C6—H6B | 0.9800 |
| O3—C7 | 1.3378 (19) | C6—H6C | 0.9800 |
| O3—C8 | 1.4631 (18) | C8—C9 | 1.497 (3) |

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O4—C10 | 1.2218 (18) | C8—H8A | 0.9900 |
| N1—C10 | 1.3508 (19) | C8—H8B | 0.9900 |
| N1—C11 | 1.405 (2) | C9—H9A | 0.9800 |
| N1—H1 | 0.8800 | C9—H9B | 0.9800 |
| N2—C17 | 1.158 (2) | C9—H9C | 0.9800 |
| N3—C5 | 1.345 (2) | C11—C12 | 1.380 (2) |
| N3—H3A | 0.88 (2) | C11—C16 | 1.394 (2) |
| N3—H3B | 0.91 (2) | C12—C13 | 1.392 (3) |
| C1—C2 | 1.334 (2) | C12—H12 | 0.9500 |
| C1—C6 | 1.490 (2) | C13—C14 | 1.386 (3) |
| C2—C7 | 1.488 (2) | C13—H13 | 0.9500 |
| C2—C3 | 1.518 (2) | C14—C15 | 1.397 (2) |
| C3—C16 | 1.517 (2) | C14—H14 | 0.9500 |
| C3—C4 | 1.521 (2) | C15—C16 | 1.377 (2) |
| C3—C10 | 1.558 (2) | C15—H15 | 0.9500 |
| C4—C5 | 1.355 (2) | | |
| C5—O1—C1 | 119.69 (11) | O3—C8—C9 | 109.26 (13) |
| C7—O3—C8 | 116.35 (12) | O3—C8—H8A | 109.8 |
| C10—N1—C11 | 111.76 (12) | C9—C8—H8A | 109.8 |
| C10—N1—H1 | 124.1 | O3—C8—H8B | 109.8 |
| C11—N1—H1 | 124.1 | C9—C8—H8B | 109.8 |
| C5—N3—H3A | 118.2 (13) | H8A—C8—H8B | 108.3 |
| C5—N3—H3B | 114.7 (13) | C8—C9—H9A | 109.5 |
| H3A—N3—H3B | 118.5 (19) | C8—C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—O1 | 122.60 (13) | H9A—C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 129.37 (14) | C8—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| O1—C1—C6 | 108.01 (13) | H9A—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—C7 | 119.26 (14) | H9B—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 123.16 (13) | O4—C10—N1 | 126.37 (14) |
| C7—C2—C3 | 117.53 (13) | O4—C10—C3 | 125.82 (13) |
| C16—C3—C2 | 113.49 (12) | N1—C10—C3 | 107.73 (12) |
| C16—C3—C4 | 113.29 (12) | C12—C11—C16 | 121.85 (15) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 109.16 (12) | C12—C11—N1 | 128.74 (15) |
| C16—C3—C10 | 101.03 (12) | C16—C11—N1 | 109.36 (13) |
| C2—C3—C10 | 112.18 (12) | C11—C12—C13 | 117.36 (16) |
| C4—C3—C10 | 107.37 (11) | C11—C12—H12 | 121.3 |
| C5—C4—C17 | 116.72 (13) | C13—C12—H12 | 121.3 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 123.09 (13) | C14—C13—C12 | 121.40 (15) |
| C17—C4—C3 | 119.97 (13) | C14—C13—H13 | 119.3 |
| N3—C5—C4 | 127.76 (14) | C12—C13—H13 | 119.3 |
| N3—C5—O1 | 110.01 (13) | C13—C14—C15 | 120.47 (16) |
| C4—C5—O1 | 122.21 (13) | C13—C14—H14 | 119.8 |
| C1—C6—H6A | 109.5 | C15—C14—H14 | 119.8 |
| C1—C6—H6B | 109.5 | C16—C15—C14 | 118.46 (16) |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 109.5 | C16—C15—H15 | 120.8 |
| C1—C6—H6C | 109.5 | C14—C15—H15 | 120.8 |
| H6A—C6—H6C | 109.5 | C15—C16—C11 | 120.43 (14) |
| H6B—C6—H6C | 109.5 | C15—C16—C3 | 130.66 (14) |
| O2—C7—O3 | 123.98 (14) | C11—C16—C3 | 108.82 (13) |

supplementary materials

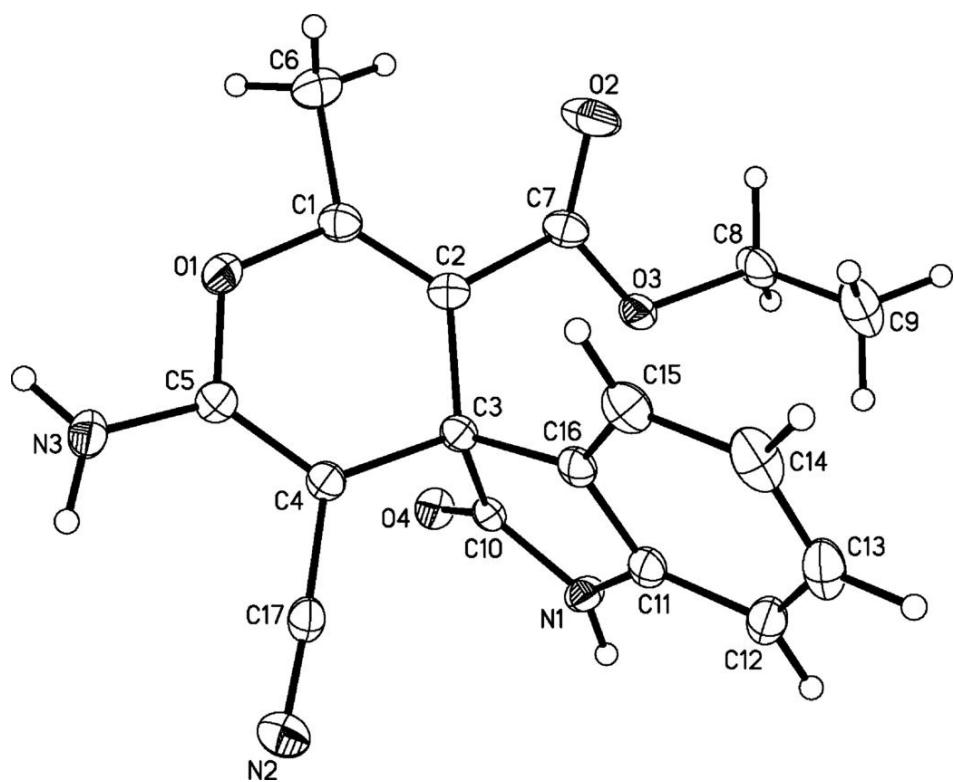
| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O2—C7—C2 | 125.02 (14) | N2—C17—C4 | 176.79 (16) |
| O3—C7—C2 | 110.98 (12) | C3—C2—C7—O3 | 30.15 (18) |
| C5—O1—C1—C2 | 2.1 (2) | C7—O3—C8—C9 | 98.97 (16) |
| C5—O1—C1—C6 | -179.13 (13) | C11—N1—C10—O4 | 172.10 (14) |
| O1—C1—C2—C7 | -177.92 (13) | C11—N1—C10—C3 | -11.17 (16) |
| C6—C1—C2—C7 | 3.6 (3) | C16—C3—C10—O4 | -172.22 (14) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | -0.4 (2) | C2—C3—C10—O4 | -51.02 (19) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -178.80 (15) | C4—C3—C10—O4 | 68.90 (18) |
| C1—C2—C3—C16 | -129.44 (15) | C16—C3—C10—N1 | 11.03 (14) |
| C7—C2—C3—C16 | 48.16 (17) | C2—C3—C10—N1 | 132.23 (13) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -2.1 (2) | C4—C3—C10—N1 | -107.85 (13) |
| C7—C2—C3—C4 | 175.55 (12) | C10—N1—C11—C12 | -170.85 (15) |
| C1—C2—C3—C10 | 116.82 (16) | C10—N1—C11—C16 | 6.45 (17) |
| C7—C2—C3—C10 | -65.58 (16) | C16—C11—C12—C13 | -0.6 (2) |
| C16—C3—C4—C5 | 130.57 (15) | N1—C11—C12—C13 | 176.36 (14) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 3.1 (2) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -1.1 (2) |
| C10—C3—C4—C5 | -118.77 (15) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 1.6 (2) |
| C16—C3—C4—C17 | -54.99 (18) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -0.3 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C17 | 177.50 (13) | C14—C15—C16—C11 | -1.4 (2) |
| C10—C3—C4—C17 | 55.67 (17) | C14—C15—C16—C3 | -177.64 (14) |
| C17—C4—C5—N3 | 5.3 (2) | C12—C11—C16—C15 | 1.9 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—N3 | 179.89 (15) | N1—C11—C16—C15 | -175.60 (13) |
| C17—C4—C5—O1 | -176.31 (13) | C12—C11—C16—C3 | 178.90 (13) |
| C3—C4—C5—O1 | -1.7 (2) | N1—C11—C16—C3 | 1.38 (16) |
| C1—O1—C5—N3 | 177.58 (13) | C2—C3—C16—C15 | 49.0 (2) |
| C1—O1—C5—C4 | -1.1 (2) | C4—C3—C16—C15 | -76.2 (2) |
| C8—O3—C7—O2 | 6.8 (2) | C10—C3—C16—C15 | 169.28 (15) |
| C8—O3—C7—C2 | -172.00 (12) | C2—C3—C16—C11 | -127.57 (13) |
| C1—C2—C7—O2 | 29.0 (2) | C4—C3—C16—C11 | 107.22 (14) |
| C3—C2—C7—O2 | -148.67 (16) | C10—C3—C16—C11 | -7.30 (15) |
| C1—C2—C7—O3 | -152.16 (14) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1—H1···N2 ⁱ | 0.88 | 2.56 | 3.321 (2) | 146 |
| N1—H1···O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.88 | 2.64 | 3.337 (2) | 137 |
| N3—H3A···N2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.88 (2) | 2.64 (2) | 3.223 (2) | 124 (2) |
| N3—H3B···O4 ^{iv} | 0.91 (2) | 1.93 (2) | 2.841 (2) | 177 (2) |
| C13—H13···O2 ^v | 0.95 | 2.50 | 3.293 (2) | 141 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$; (ii) $-x, -y+1, -z+2$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iv) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$; (v) $x+1, -y+1/2, z+1/2$.

Fig. 1



supplementary materials

Fig. 2

